

ACCURACY AND CHRONOGRAPH DATA

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| Independence 90-grain FMJ | Hi-Point Model CF | Bersa FireStorm | Walther PPK |
| Average Velocity | 905 fps | 875 fps | 860 fps |
| Standard Deviation | 26 fps | 28 fps | 25 fps |
| Muzzle Energy | 164 ft.-lbs. | 153 ft.-lbs. | 148 ft.-lbs. |
| Smallest Group | 1.3 in. | 1.3 in. | 0.9 in. |
| Largest Group | 2.4 in. | 2.1 in. | 1.8 in. |
| Average Group | 1.8 in. | 1.6 in. | 1.5 in. |
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| Ultramax 95-grain FMJ | Hi-Point Model CF | Bersa FireStorm | Walther PPK |
| Average Velocity | 800 fps | 805 fps | 770 fps |
| Standard Deviation | 25 fps | 29 fps | 22 fps |
| Muzzle Energy | 135 ft.-lbs. | 137 ft.-lbs. | 125 ft.-lbs. |
| Smallest Group | 2.0 in. | 1.1 in. | 1.6 in. |
| Largest Group | 3.0 in. | 2.5 in. | 2.0 in. |
| Average Group | 2.5 in. | 1.8 in. | 1.8 in. |
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| Cor-Bon 90-grain FMJ | Hi-Point Model CF | Bersa FireStorm | Walther PPK |
| Average Velocity | 995 fps | 960 fps | 945 fps |
| Standard Deviation | 20 fps | 18 fps | 21 fps |
| Muzzle Energy | 198 ft.-lbs. | 184 ft.-lbs. | 178 ft.-lbs. |
| Smallest Group | 2.2 in. | 2.0 in. | 1.6 in. |
| Largest Group | 3.1 in. | 2.8 in. | 2.3 in. |
| Average Group | 2.6 in. | 2.4 in. | 1.9 in. |

Velocity was recorded using an Oehler 35P chronograph with proof channel, with the first skyscreen set at 10 feet from the muzzle. Five-shot groups were fired at 15 yards from a solid two-handed rest.