ACCURACY AND CHRONOGRAPH DATA

Federal 223 Rem.	MSAR	FN FS2000	Steyr AUG
55-gr. FMJ BP223BL	STG-556	Tactical Bullpup	A3-SA-USA
Average Velocity	2827 fps	2844 fps	2838 fps
Standard Deviation	29 fps	32 fps	24 fps
Muzzle Energy	976 ftlbs.	987 ftlbs.	983 ftlbs.
Maximum Spread	1.23 in.	2.07 in.	2.70 in.
Maximum Shot Radius	0.65 in.	1.13 in.	1.49 in.
Average Group Radius	0.50 in.	0.81 in.	0.99 in.

American Tactical 5.56x45mm	MSAR	FN FS2000	Steyr AUG
62-gr. FMJ	STG-556	Tactical Bullpup	A3-SA-US
Average Velocity	2996 fps	3045 fps	2955 fps
Standard Deviation	33 fps	49 fps	23 fps
Muzzle Energy	1096 ftlbs.	1132 ftlbs.	1066 ftlbs.
Maximum Spread	2.06 in.	2.37 in.	2.66 in.
Maximum Shot Radius	1.17 in.	1.23 in.	1.35 in.
Average Group Radius	0.83 in.	1.09 in.	0.94 in.

Monarch (Barnaul)	MSAR	FN FS2000	Steyr AUG
223 Rem. 55-gr. FMJBT	STG-556	Tactical Bullpup	A3-SA-US
Average Velocity	2861 fps	2878 fps	2891 fps
Standard Deviation	31 fps	32 fps	13 fps
Muzzle Energy	999 ftlbs.	1011 ftlbs.	1020 ftlbs.
Maximum Spread	3.08 in.	2.81 in.	2.44 in.
Maximum Shot Radius	1.66 in.	1.45 in.	1.23 in.
Average Group Radius	1.00 in.	1.09 in.	0.89 in.

To capture velocity data, we used a CED M2 chronograph (\$200, Brownells) with the first skyscreen set 10 feet from the muzzle. Test conditions were 85 degrees with 10-mph winds from 6 o'clock. Because two of the guns lacked backup iron sights, we shot accuracy tests at 50 yards using an Insight Tech MRDS on the front slot of each top rail. We used a variety of adhesive targets from Birchwood Casey, including the fluorescent-orange 6-inch Target Spot as the best choice to contain ten-shot strings during 50-yard accuracy testing. To tabulate the results, we scanned the targets and used the Ruler tool inside Photoshop CS3 to find the group centers and measure the various impacts to the thousands of an inch, and rounded the results to the hundredths of an inch. To calculate **Average Group Radius**, we fired 10 shots, then found the center of the 10-shot group. We then measured the distances from the group center to each shot, and averaged them. **Maximum Shot Radius** is the distance from a group's statistical center to the center of the most distant hole—the worst shot in the string. **Maximum Spread** (group diameter) is the distance between the centers of the two widest shots in the group.